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Kortare sammanfattning	This document describes the content and structure of the doctoral program, objectives, eligibility requirements, call and admission procedures as well as the assessment and selection criteria for admission.

General Syllabus for PhD (War Studies)

1. Decision and validity

This general syllabus for PhD Studies in War Studies was approved by the Research and Education Board (Forsknings- och utbildningsnämnden, FoUN) on 2020-12-08. The general syllabus is valid from 2020-12-08.

2. Subject description

War studies is a social science whose central object of study is war, practices of war and military exertion of power. Typical research questions in War Studies concern the nature of war, the applicability of military power, the modus operandi of military organisations, as well as how military capacities are formed, led, organised and applied in different actions and contexts (conventional and non-conventional). War Studies also entails the study of among other things motivation in military organisations, military professions, civil-military relations, the total defence concept, how victory and defeat in battle are conceived and explained, military procession in the field, and the problematics of war with respect to gender, peace and security.

In Sweden, the subject is only offered at the Swedish Defence University. It has on the one hand a general knowledge development dimension, and on the other hand, a practical dimension primarily related to the education of military officers.

3. Programme objectives

Admission to the PhD programme in War Studies is exclusively for studies ending with the completion of a doctoral or licentiate degree. A doctoral student in War Studies may obtain a licentiate degree as a step in their PhD Studies. A licentiate degree is not compulsory for a doctoral degree (doctorate).

3.1 Doctorate

A doctorate in War Studies is achieved upon completion of the doctoral education of 240 ECTS credits at the PhD level.

Knowledge and understanding

To obtain a doctorate, the doctoral student shall:

- demonstrate broad knowledge within the research area and a systematic understanding thereof, as well as in-depth and up-to-date specialised knowledge within a defined area of the research field, and
- demonstrate familiarity with scientific methodology in general, and with the methods of the specific research area in particular.

Competence and skills

To obtain a doctorate, the doctoral student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to conduct scientific analysis and synthesis, as well as independently and critically review and assess new and complex phenomena, issues and situations;
- demonstrate the ability to critically, independently and creatively identify and formulate issues in a scientifically precise manner, as well as to plan and conduct research and other advanced tasks using relevant methods within predetermined time frames, and to review and evaluate such work;
- in a doctoral thesis, demonstrate their ability to significantly contribute to the development of knowledge through their own research;
- demonstrate the ability to authoritatively present and discuss research and research results in dialogue with the scientific community and society in general, in both national and international contexts, orally and in writing;
- demonstrate the ability to identify the need for further knowledge, and
- demonstrate the prerequisites for conducting both research and education and the ability to convey these skills in professional contexts to contribute to the development of society and to support the learning of others.

Judgement and approach

To obtain a doctorate, the doctoral student shall:

- demonstrate intellectual independence and scientific probity, as well as the ability to assess and comply with research ethics, and
- demonstrate insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used.

Scientific thesis (doctoral thesis)

For a doctorate in War Studies, the doctoral student must have received a passing grade on a scientific thesis (doctoral thesis) of 165 ECTS credits.

3.2 Licentiate degree

A licentiate degree is achieved once the doctoral student has completed an education of at least 120 ECTS credits at the PhD level.

Knowledge and understanding

To obtain a licentiate degree, the doctoral student shall:

- demonstrate knowledge and understanding in their field of research, including relevant specialist knowledge within a defined part of this field, as well as in-depth knowledge of scientific methodology in general and the methods of the specific research area in particular.

Competence and skills

To obtain a licentiate degree, the doctoral student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to critically, independently and creatively identify and formulate issues in a scientifically precise manner, as well as to plan and conduct limited research work and other advanced tasks using adequate methods and within predetermined time frames (thus contributing to knowledge development), and to evaluate this work,
- demonstrate the ability to clearly present and discuss research and research results in dialogue with the scientific community and society in general, in both national and international contexts, orally and in writing, and
- demonstrate the skills required to independently participate in research and development work and for employment in other related capacities.

Judgement and approach

To obtain a licentiate degree, the doctoral student shall:

- demonstrate the ability to conduct research ethics assessments in their own research,
- demonstrate insight into the possibilities and limitations of research, its role in society and the responsibility of the individual for how it is used; and
- demonstrate the ability to identify the personal need for further knowledge and take responsibility for their ongoing learning.

Scientific essay

For a licentiate degree, the doctoral student must have received a passing grade on a scientific essay of 60 ECTS credits.

4. Eligibility and admission requirements

To be admitted to a PhD programme, the applicant must:

1. possess basic eligibility and meet such specific admission requirements as stipulated by the Swedish Defence University, and
2. be deemed to possess general abilities necessary to benefit from the education programme to which they have applied.

4.1 Basic eligibility

To be considered to possess basic eligibility for PhD education, the degree candidate must have:

- completed a postgraduate degree;

- completed course requirements of at least 240 ECTS credits, including at least 60 ECTS credits at the postgraduate level, or
- acquired essentially equivalent knowledge in some other way, within Sweden or abroad.

Decisions regarding exemptions from the requirement of basic eligibility are rendered by the Research and Education Board (Forsknings- och utbildningsnämnden, FoUN), guided by proposals from the War Studies Advisory Board (Ämnesråd, Krigsvetenskap).

4.2 Specific admission requirements

Specific admission requirements for admission to PhD Studies in War Studies include:

- the completion of course requirements of at least 30 ECTS credits at the postgraduate level, within the primary field of War Studies or an equivalent area of study, and;
- a passing grade on an independent thesis (degree project) in War Studies or an equivalent work of at least 15 ECTS credits at the postgraduate level, and
- the completion of course requirements of an additional 90 ECTS credits in subjects relevant to the course.

An upper-secondary/high school grade equivalent to English 6 constitutes another specific admission requirement. Applicants who do not have grades from a Swedish upper-secondary school require a certificate of eligibility equivalent to English 6 from an internationally accepted language test (the TOEFL, IELTS or Cambridge ESOL).

Any decisions regarding equivalency in the specific admission requirements are made by the Research Director, guided by proposals by the War Studies Advisory Board.

5. Calls for applications and admission

Decisions regarding the admission of applicants to the PhD programme in War Studies are made by the Research Director, and prepared by the Advisory Board for War Studies.

In years in which admissions occur, the following generally applies:

- The advertisement of a doctoral student vacancy is initiated by the Advisory Board for War Studies at the Swedish Defence University.

- The announcement will normally be made in June, with admission in January the following year. Positions can be advertised during other times of the year if the circumstances require it.
- The War Studies Advisory Board prepares the text of the advertisement, which is determined by the Research Director.
- The announcement is published on the website of the Swedish Defence University.
- Applications must be submitted to the registry of the Swedish Defence University no later than the date specified in the advertisement. The application must be accompanied by a research plan, previous scientific work and documentation attesting to the applicant's qualifications, and any other merits relevant to the programme.
- Following the review and ranking of applicants by the Advisory Board for War Studies (and interviews, if deemed necessary), the Research Director renders a decision regarding admission.

5.1. Bases of assessment and selection criteria

The selection of applicants who meet the eligibility requirements is made in consideration of their ability to benefit from the educational programme in question. The following grounds for assessment are applied:

- the quality, feasibility and relevance of the thesis subject and plan;
- grades, breadth, relevance and quality in earlier education at advanced level
- the scientific quality of previous work, and
- other merits relevant to the programme, including the demonstrated ability to execute tasks within given time frames.

The selection is based on a weighted assessment of the above. As a basis for the assessment of the scientific quality of previous work, one or more independently authored essays or equivalent material are required (written in Swedish, English, Danish or Norwegian, or translated into one of these languages).

6. The content and structure of the programme

The programme is planned in such a way that the doctoral studies require four academic years for doctoral students who devote themselves to their PhD education on a full-time basis. Overall, this corresponds to approximately 6,800 hours of work. If departmental duties are added, additional time (beyond the approximately 6,800 hours) should be allotted for these activities.

The PhD programme in War Studies consists of a course component of 75 ECTS credits and a thesis component comprising 165 ECTS credits. Once 120 ECTS credits have been earned (60 ECTS for courses and 60 ECTS for a scientific work), it is possible to obtain a licentiate degree.

All doctoral students who are admitted to the PhD programme in War Studies shall follow the current general syllabus. Possible collaborations with other higher education institutions, individual doctoral students' participation in a graduate school, or externally financed projects can only affect such individual differences in the education programme as are documented in the individual study plan.

Details regarding how the studies are structured are determined in section 6.3, as well as in the individual study plan.

6.1 Individual study plan

Individual study plans shall be established for all active doctoral students in War Studies. The individual study plan includes the commitments of the Swedish Defence University and the doctoral student, a financing plan and a timetable for the doctoral student's education. The plan is presented to the Research Director following consultation with the doctoral student and their educational supervisor and immediate work supervisor.

The individual study plan is to be followed up on at least once every year following consultation with the doctoral student and their educational supervisor and immediate work supervisor, with alterations by the Swedish Defence University to such extent as necessary.

For details on the preparation, management and follow-up of individual study plans, please refer to Chapter 6, §§ 29 and 30 of the Swedish Higher Education Ordinance, as well as the Guidelines for Individual PhD Study Plans at the Swedish National Defence University.

6.2 Supervision and other resources

At least two supervisors are appointed for each doctoral student at the start of the programme, and one of them is appointed as the student's primary supervisor. Supervisors are appointed by the Research Director, guided by proposals by the Advisory Board for War Studies. The primary supervisor shall be a professor or docent, be employed at the Swedish Defence University, and have undergone doctoral supervisor training. The assistant supervisor must hold a doctorate.

Doctoral students shall be allowed to change supervisors if they request this. Any request for a change of supervisor shall be submitted to the Director of Studies for the Doctoral Programme, who will prepare the case for a decision by the Research Director. In cases where the Director of Studies is the supervisor of the doctoral student, the request shall be submitted to the Area Manager.

The doctoral student is entitled to:

- a minimum of 80 hours of supervision per year (for full-time studies) and
- a workplace, computer, telephone and other such resources and facilities at the Swedish Defence University deemed necessary for their studies.

The doctoral student has the right to supervision and other resources during their education, unless the Chancellery (with the support of Chapter 6 § 30 HF) of the Swedish Defence University decides otherwise.

If a doctoral student significantly breaches their obligations under the individual study plan, the Chancellery of the Swedish Defence University may determine that the doctoral student shall no longer have the right to supervision and other resources for their education.

6.3 Courses and examinations

Examinations that are included in the doctoral studies programme are awarded the grade of either Pass or Fail.

Courses can be taken at the Swedish Defence University or at another institute of higher education within Sweden or abroad. Eligible courses at the Swedish Defence University must have established syllabi. Examiner for the courses at the Swedish Defence University must have been approved for teaching doctoral students by the Research and Education Board. The form which the examinations take is specified in the syllabi for the courses. Compulsory courses include, for the doctoral and licentiate degree programmes alike, 37.5 ECTS credits as follows:

- War Studies: Theories, Development and Modern Research Debates (15 ECTS credits)
- Research Methods in the Study of War, Security and Crisis (15 ECTS credits)
- Research in sensitive contexts: Ethics and Secrecy (7,5 ECTS credits)

The other courses for the doctoral degree comprise 37.5 ECTS credits which shall include:

- at least 15 ECTS credits attained from successful completion of general courses/reading courses in the subject of War Studies at the Swedish Defence University
- up to 15 ECTS credits attained from successful completion of courses with specific relevance to the doctoral thesis offered at the Swedish Defence University or elsewhere; and
- 7.5 ECTS credits attained from methodology course/s with specific relevance to the doctoral thesis offered at the Swedish Defence University or elsewhere.

Other courses for the licentiate degree comprise 22.5 ECTS credits which shall include as follows:

- 15 ECTS credits attained from successful completion of general courses in the subject of War Studies
- 7.5 ECTS credits attained from successful completion of War Studies courses with specific relevance to the licentiate thesis.

The courses taken by the student shall be documented in the individual study plan. The student may apply to include courses who fall outside of the compulsory requirements and use them as part of the degree in case there are good reason to do so.

Courses on university pedagogy may be counted as either a thesis-specific course or be taken as part of departmental administrative duties.

6.3.1 Credit transfer

PhD students may transfer a maximum of 22,5 ECTS credits from postgraduate courses (for which they received a passing grade) in social sciences subjects relevant to the PhD education programme at hand. Any transferred credits may not be included in the eligibility requirements already applied at the time of admission.

Credit transfers may also be made for PhD education at another institution of higher education. The doctoral student wishing credit transfer shall submit an application for a credit transfer to the Director of PhD Studies. Extracts from Ladok must be attached to the application. The Director of Studies may request additional information, such as course syllabi and required reading lists.

In consultation with the Area Manager, the Director of Studies renders a decision regarding the credit transfer. Upon approval, the funded period of the education programme is shortened according to the principle of one week per 1.5 transferred credits.

6.4 Doctoral thesis and public defence

To receive a doctorate, the doctoral student must receive a passing grade on their doctoral thesis. The thesis shall be presented and defended orally in public. The public defence must be attended by an opponent who is not active at the Swedish Defence University. The opponent must be a professor or docent (or to be the equivalent thereof, in case the opponent is from a university where the docent level does not exist).

The doctoral thesis is defended at a public defence and given the grade 'Pass' or 'Fail'. The grade is determined by a grading committee appointed for each doctoral thesis. The grading committee consists of three members (two external to the Swedish Defence University and one from another research subject at the Swedish Defence University) and one alternate, all of whom have at least docent competence (or the equivalence thereof). The alternate is part of the grading committee and has the right to vote in case one of the other members are absent. Both genders shall be represented on the grading committee, unless the Research and Education Board (Forsknings- och utbildningsnämnden, FoUN) considers that special reasons exist that exempt it from this requirement. The grading deliberations are chaired by a chairperson appointed by the grading committee. Supervisors and opponent have the right to participate in the deliberations of the grading committee, but do not participate in the grading decision. The grading committee is appointed by the Research and Education Board (Forsknings- och utbildningsnämnden, FoUN), guided by a proposal from the Director of Studies. Both the content of the thesis and its public defence are taken into account when determining a grade.

The thesis may take the form of either a monograph or a compilation thesis. In the case of a compilation thesis, the introductory summary (introductory chapter)

shall include a problem formulation, purpose, possible questions/issues to be addressed, and a thorough critical discussion of methodology and theory.

If the compilation thesis includes co-authored parts, then the parts to which the student has contributed must be specified in terms of both their scope and content.

In the case of a compilation thesis, at least two articles must be accepted for publication by a peer-reviewed journal or publisher which is also listed as eligible by the Swedish Defence University, as well as two additional texts deemed publishable. A maximum of one of these four articles may be co-authored, and then only with one co-author. In the assessment of the required scope of a compilation thesis, the nature of the thesis shall be taken into account.

The thesis may be written in Swedish or English. The public defence may be conducted in Swedish or English. Doctoral theses written in Swedish should have a summary in English and vice versa.

6.5 Licentiate thesis and licentiate seminar

For a licentiate degree, a passing grade on a licentiate thesis is required. Such theses are assessed with a grade of either 'Pass' or 'Fail'. The examination occurs in connection with a licentiate seminar, with an opponent who is a docent or professor and not active at the Swedish Defence University. The thesis shall be made available to the Swedish Defence University well ahead of the seminar. A grading committee consisting of the opponent and a professor or docent working at the Swedish Defence University determine a grade for the thesis. Both genders shall be represented on the grading committee, unless the Research and Education Board (Forsknings- och utbildningsnämnden, FoUN) considers that special reasons exist that exempt it from this requirement. The supervisor may not participate in the determination of the grade, but has the right to participate in deliberations prior to the grading decision. The grading committee is appointed by the Research and Education Board (Forsknings- och utbildningsnämnden, FoUN), guided by a proposal from the Director of Studies.

The licentiate thesis may take the form of either a monograph or a compilation thesis. In the case of a compilation thesis, the introductory summary (introductory chapter) shall include a problem formulation, purpose, possible questions/issues to be addressed, and a thorough critical discussion of methodology and theory. If the compilation thesis includes co-authored parts, then the parts to which the student has contributed must be specified in terms of both their scope and their content.

In the case of a compilation thesis, at least one article must be accepted for publication by a peer-reviewed journal or publisher which is also listed as eligible by the Swedish Defence University, as well as one additional text deemed publishable.

A maximum of one of the texts included in the compilation thesis may be co-authored, and then with only one co-author. In the assessment of the required scope of a compilation thesis, the nature of the thesis shall be taken into account.

The thesis may be written in Swedish or English. The licentiate seminar may be conducted in Swedish or English. Licentiate theses written in Swedish should have a summary in English and vice versa.

Licentiate theses are assessed with a grade of 'Pass' or 'Fail'. Both the content of the thesis and its public defence are taken into account when determining a grade.

Texts that have been included in a licentiate thesis may be included as part of a doctoral thesis.

7. Transitional rules

In the event that this study programme is no longer available or the programme's content has changed significantly, the doctoral student is entitled to be examined on courses within the programme once per semester over a period of six semesters. During this period the restrictions specified in course syllabi apply.

8. Miscellaneous

Doctoral students are covered by the Swedish Defence University's systematic work environment management and gender equality and equal opportunities policies. The university has a committee for gender equality and equal opportunities, as well as a health and safety committee that monitors regulatory compliance and ensures that systematic work environment management is developed and that managers receive training on an ongoing basis. The Swedish Defence University works continuously to ensure gender equality and integration, and this work is coordinated by a specific function. Teachers strive to ensure the inclusion of course literature by both male and female authors on every course, and to apply a gender perspective to all education.

The Swedish Defence University works continuously with the internationalisation of its education programmes. Internationalisation is supported through English-

language course literature. Doctoral students have the opportunity to read thesis-specific courses abroad.

Doctoral student participation is ensured through doctoral student representatives on subject and study programme committees. Doctoral students also carry out course evaluations.